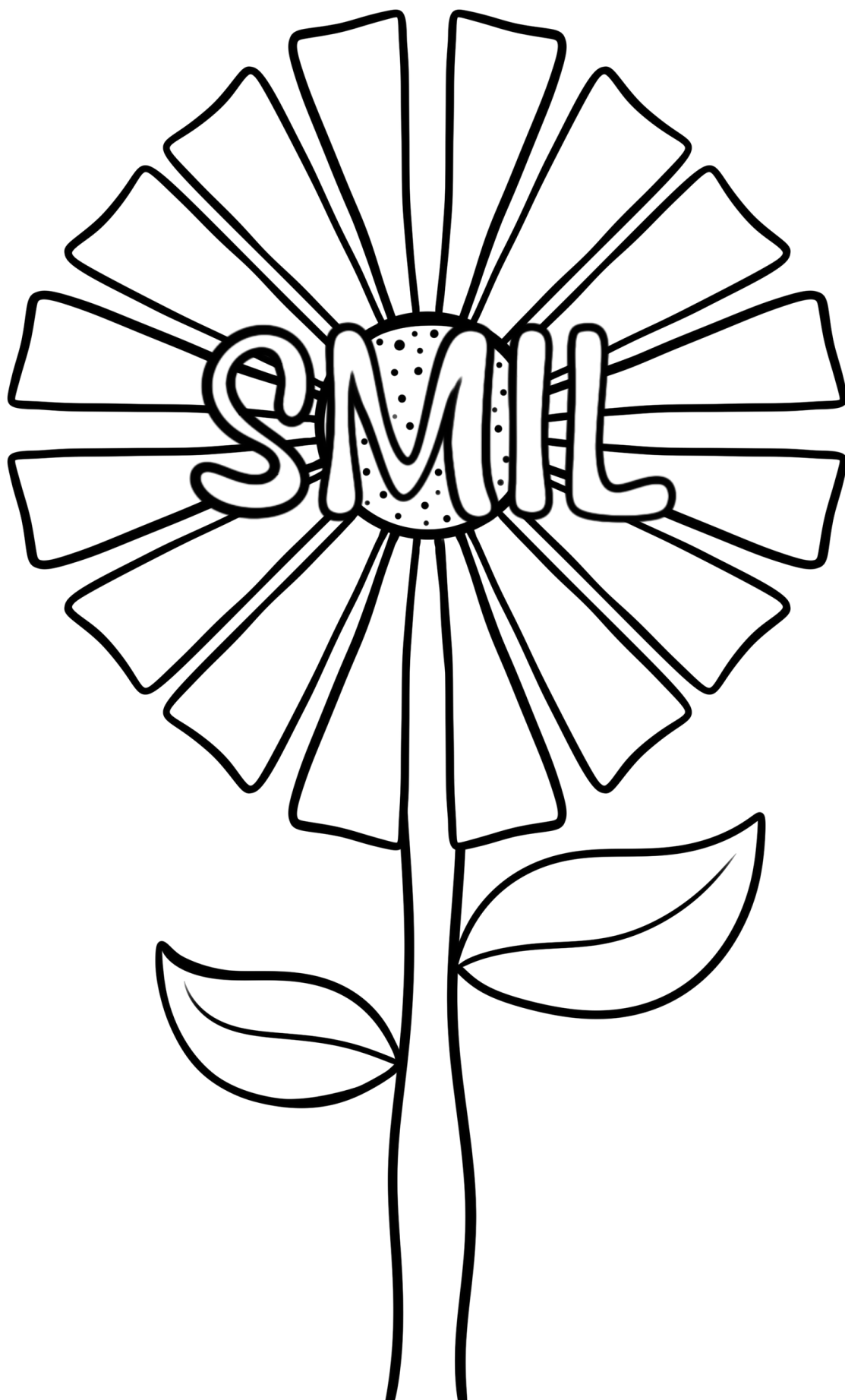




Opgavemagi ♡